

POČÍTÁNÍ S MNOHOČLENY

1. Sečtěte jednočleny:

$$\text{a) } x - 3 + 2y + 5 - 3x + y + 6 + 5x \quad (3x + 3y + 8)$$

$$\text{b) } 3ab + 6 - 2a + ab - 3 + 6b - a - 2 \quad (4ab - 3a + 6b + 1)$$

$$\text{c) } 5a^3 - 3a + a^2 - 3 + 5a - 3a^3 + a^2 - 1 \quad (2a^3 + 2a^2 + 2a - 4)$$

$$\text{d) } 13x^2y^2 - 5x^2y + 3xy - 7x^2y^2 + xy - 2x^2y \quad (6x^2y^2 - 7x^2y + 4xy)$$

$$\text{e) } 23a^2bc + 10abc^2 - 15a^2bc - abc^2 + 2a^2bc + abc^2 \quad (10a^2bc + 10abc^2)$$

$$\text{f) } \frac{5}{3}a + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}b + \frac{5}{2} - \frac{3}{2}a + \frac{1}{3}b \quad \left(\frac{1}{6}a - \frac{1}{6}b + \frac{17}{6}\right)$$

$$\text{g) } \frac{5}{3}a - \frac{2}{5}ab + \frac{1}{4}abc - \frac{1}{5}a + \frac{3}{2}ab - \frac{1}{3}abc \quad \left(-\frac{1}{12}abc + \frac{11}{10}ab + \frac{22}{15}a\right)$$

$$\text{h) } 3x^2y + 5xy - xy^2 + \frac{1}{3}xy - \frac{1}{2}x^2y + \frac{1}{4}xy^2 \quad \left(\frac{5}{2}x^2y - \frac{3}{4}xy^2 + \frac{16}{3}xy\right)$$

2. Sečtěte mnohočleny:

$$\text{a) } (x + 2y) - (3 - 5x) + (5y - 3x) - (-y + 3x - 2) \quad (8y - 1)$$

$$\text{b) } (5a - 1) - (2 - 3a) + (3 - 2b) - (-4a - 3b) \quad (12a + b)$$

$$\text{c) } (7a^2b - b) - (5a - 3b + a^2b) - (3a^2b - 2b) \quad (3a^2b - 5a + 4b)$$

$$\text{d) } 3x + 2y - (5x - y) - [(x + 5y - 1) + 3y - (2x - 6)] \quad (-x - 5y - 5)$$

$$\text{e) } [(2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2) - (5x + 3x^2 - 1)] - [(2x - 3x^2 + 5x^3) - (2x^3 + x^2 - 6)] \quad (-x^3 - 2x^2 - 7x - 3)$$

$$\text{f) } 3a^2 - 2ab - (5b^2 + 6ab - 3) - [2b^2 - 3ab + 2 - (5a^2 + ab + b^2 - 3)] \quad (8a^2 - 6b^2 - 4ab - 2)$$

$$\text{g) } 3x + 2y - (5 - 2x) - [(3y - 1) + 2x] - \{5y - 3 + [2x - (3y - 5)]\} \quad (x - 3y - 6)$$

3. Vynásobte jednočleny:

$$\text{a) } 7x^2 \cdot 5xy \cdot 2y^3 \quad (70x^3y^4)$$

$$\text{b) } 5a^2bc \cdot 2ab^3c \cdot 3ab^2c^2 \quad (30a^4b^6c^4)$$

$$\text{c) } -2xy^2 \cdot (-3z) \cdot 5xz^4 \cdot (-2x^3y^2z) \quad (-60x^5y^4z^6)$$

$$\text{d) } a \cdot (-3abc) \cdot (-2b^2c^3) \cdot (-4ac^3) \quad (-24a^3b^3c^7)$$

4. Vynásobte mnohočleny a sečtěte:

$$\text{a) } 5(x + 2y) \quad (5x + 10y)$$

$$\text{b) } -3(3a - 5b) \quad (-9a + 15b)$$

$$\text{c) } 3(x - y) - 2(3x + 2y) \quad (-3x - 7y)$$

$$\text{d) } xy(2x - 3y) + x(xy - y) - 5y(x + 2y) \quad (3x^2y - 3xy^2 - 10y^2 - 6xy)$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\text{e) } x(xy - x + y) - y(3xy + 2x - 3y) + xy(3x - 2y) & (4x^2y - 5xy^2 - x^2 + 3y^2 - xy) \\
\text{f) } 3ab(2ab - 5b) - a^2b(3b - 2) + ab^2(5 - 7a) & (-4a^2b^2 + 2a^2b - 10ab^2) \\
\text{g) } xy(3x - y) - [2x(xy - y) - 3y(2y - 3xy)] - x(xy + 7y^2 + y) & (-5xy^2 + 6y^2 + xy) \\
\text{h) } ab(a + b) - a\{b(3b - 2a) - [a^2 - b(3a - 2b)]\} & (a^3)
\end{array}$$

5. Vynásobte a sečtěte:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\text{a) } (x + 2)(x - 3) & (x^2 - x - 6) \\
\text{b) } (2x + y)(3x - 2y) & (6x^2 - 2y^2 - xy) \\
\text{c) } (a^3 + a)(a^2 + 1) & (a^5 + 2a^3 + a) \\
\text{d) } (x^2 + 2x + 1)(x + 2) & (x^3 + 4x^2 + 5x + 2) \\
\text{e) } (a^3 + 3a^2 - 2a + 5)(a - 1) & (a^4 + 2a^3 - 5a^2 + 7a - 5) \\
\text{f) } (3x + 2y - z)(2x - y + 3z) & (6x^2 - 2y^2 - 3z^2 + xy + 7xz + 7yz) \\
\text{g) } (5a^2 + 2a - 3)(3a^2 - 5a + 2) & (15a^4 - 19a^3 - 9a^2 + 19a - 6) \\
\text{h) } x(x + 5)(x - 3) & (x^3 + 2x^2 - 15x) \\
\text{i) } (a - 3)(3a - 5)(2a + 3) & (6a^3 - 19a^2 - 12a + 45) \\
\text{j) } (x + 2)(x - 3)(2x + 1) - (x - 1)(x + 2)(3x - 2) & (-x^3 - 2x^2 - 5x - 10) \\
\text{k) } (a - 2)(2a - 1)(3a + 2) - (a + 3)(a - 2)(2a + 1) & (4a^3 - 14a^2 + 7a + 10)
\end{array}$$

6. Dělte mnohočleny:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\text{a) } (9x^3 + 6y^2) \div 3 & (3x^3 + 2y^2) \\
\text{b) } (24a^2b + 8ab) \div 4a & (6ab + 2b, a \neq 0) \\
\text{c) } (4x^3y^2 - 3xy^4) \div \frac{1}{2}xy & (8x^2y - 6y^3, x, y \neq 0) \\
\text{d) } (25ab^3 - 10ab^2 + 15ab) \div 5ab & (5b^2 - 2b + 3, a, b \neq 0) \\
\text{e) } (x^2 - x - 6) \div (x - 3) & (x + 2, x \neq 3) \\
\text{f) } (a^2 - 8a + 7) \div (a - 7) & (a - 1, a \neq 7) \\
\text{g) } (x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x + 1) \div (x + 1) & (x^2 - 3x + 1; x \neq -1) \\
\text{h) } (6a^3 + a^2 - 29a + 21) \div (2a - 3) & (3a^2 + 5a - 7, a \neq \frac{3}{2}) \\
\text{i) } (14x^3 - 38x^2 + 41x - 15) \div (7x - 5) & (2x^2 - 4x + 3, x \neq \frac{5}{7}) \\
\text{j) } (3a^4 + 11a^3 + 19a^2 - 28a - 32) \div (3a - 4) & (a^3 + 5a^2 + 13a + 8, a \neq \frac{4}{3}) \\
\text{k) } (x^2 + 5x + 8) \div (x + 2) & (x + 3 + \frac{2}{x+2}, x \neq -2) \\
\text{l) } (2a^3 + 7a^2 + 8a + 7) \div (a + 2) & (2a^2 + 3a + 2 + \frac{3}{a+2}, a \neq -2) \\
\text{m) } (10x^3 + 7x^2 - 3x - 1) \div (2x + 1) & (5x^2 + x - 2 + \frac{1}{2x+1}, x \neq -\frac{1}{2})
\end{array}$$